### The 21<sup>st</sup> Century Energy Initiative Book Excerpt: Available at www.energy2025.com

# You think it's bad, now?

## Supply is Peaking; What about Demand?

Earlier in this book, supply (peak oil) was discussed, which is one half of the supply & demand equation. We also discussed the impact that energy-shifting from oil to electricity will have for utilities and infrastructure. But the book did not go into *detail* about the intense upward price pressure caused by developing countries.

That's what this appendix is about: Soaring demand.

#### The "uh-oh" moment

In the course of writing this book, it became clear to me that our current oil-dependency problems are going to become far worse. The price of gas at the pump will become much higher. There will be rationing at the pump – far worse than in 1973. In fact, the memories of the 1970s will be much tamer than the probable future.

#### Very soon, or in the near future

If the financial meltdown continues, the scenario provided above and described below will be postponed. It could be 3 to 5 years, or even longer... if a depression hits. But it will happen.

Why am I so sure? Very simple: the numbers don't lie. What numbers am I talking about? The *current* growth statistics in developing countries.

Emerging economies share of global Gross Domestic Product (GDP) surpassed that of developed countries in 2005. They will continue to grow, too.



By looking at how (just) two of the developing countries' automobile adoption rates compared with the United States', you will quickly realize we are in an "Uh-oh" moment, and that things will get far, far worse.

#### The numbers don't lie

With a little research and a little more math, one can determine that by the time China and India catch up with America's standard of living (as measured by the number of cars per 1000 people), by 2024 the world will need over 12 times as much oil as it uses now.

The United States has 770 cars per thousand people, while China has 22/1000 and India has 25/1000. This alone is not unsettling. Their growth rates – and what these rates portend – are.

The annual growth rate for vehicles in China is 25%, while India's is 30%. Extrapolating these rates... to where China & India's cars per thousand people equals the U.S.'s, one can quickly see that by the year 2024 (assuming the U.S growth rate is 6% and India's growth continues), the world will need twelve times more oil than it is currently using, now.

Of course, this assumes the current fuel efficiencies and sustainable growth rates. Clearly, neither the growth rate nor oil consumption is sustainable, but it gives one pause. And it points to [1] a large push toward electric cars and [2] the need to *innovate* our way out of this conundrum. Which (again) points to the need for renewable energy technology acceleration.

<u>China</u>	India	<u>Sub-</u> Total		<u>Total</u>		
Million.   Year Cars   2008 29   2009 36   2011 57   2012 71   2013 89   2014 111   2015 138   2016 173   2018 270   2019 338   2020 422   2021 528   2022 659	Million.   Year cars   2008 28   2010 28   2011 62   2012 80   2015 176   2016 228   2017 297   2018 386   2019 502   2020 652   2021 844   2022 1102	Million   cars U.S.   57 231   73 246   93 262   118 279   151 297   192 316   246 337   314 359   401 382   513 407   666 433   839 461   1074 491   1376 523   1762 557	Plus. 288 319 355 397 448 509 583 673 783 920 1089 1301 1566 1899 2319	Vvorid capacity 100% 111% 123% 138% 156% 202% 232% 232% 320% 378% 452% 544% 660% 8066%	Eactor x <u>ourrent</u> production 1.00 1.11 1.23 1.38 1.56 1.77 2.02 2.34 2.72 3.20 3.78 4.52 5.44 6.60 8.06	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
2023 824 2024 <b>1030</b>	2023 1433 2024 1863	2257 594 2893 632	2851 3526	990% 1225%	9.90 12.25	x x
Notes:	2024 1003	2000 002	5520	122370	12.23	^

What if China & India's standards of living come up to the U.S.'?

2008 - for the U.S., China & India is "hormalized" such that current # of cars = current oil production China hts it "US-standard" of 770 cars / 1000 people in 2024 and India does so in 2022

Sources:

⇒ China: www.chinadaily.com.cn/bizchina/2007-02/16/content\_811160.htm

⇒ India: www.indiacar.net/news/n9610.htm

#### About the Author:

Mark has led small to public companies in interim executive roles, and has consulted with hundreds of small to mid-sized companies. He has successfully brought advanced technology to market over the past 30 years. He held senior executive positions at a Northrop Corporation, where he built an international technology business unit in 2 years. Mark had full P&L responsibility for this business unit. He is an Executive-in-Residence at Oregon's Technology Business Incubator, published *The Entrepreneur's Survival Guide;* and *How to Attract Significantly More Customers;* has a degree in Physics (U.C.I.), a patent and is passionate about enabling the United States to be a net-exporter of renewable energy / technologies. He is President & CEO of NXergy, Inc. – a Renewable Energy Technology Accelerator.

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